

# VPN Connection to D-Link DI-804V Router

1 November 2002

This document explains how to configure a virtual private network connection over an open network from a remote host running SSH Sentinel to a private network protected by a D-Link DI-804V router acting as a security gateway.

#### © 2000-2002 SSH Communications Security Corp

No part of this publication may be reproduced, published, stored in an electronic database, or transmitted, in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, recording, or otherwise, for any purpose, without the prior written permission of SSH Communications Security Corp.

This software is protected by international copyright laws. All rights reserved. ssh(R) is a registered trademark of SSH Communications Security Corp in the United States and in certain other jurisdictions. SSH2, the SSH logo, IPSEC Express, SSH Certifier, SSH Sentinel, SSH NAT Traversal, IPSEC on silicon, Hypermode, SSH Accession, SSH Token Master, SSH Secure Shell and Making the Internet Secure are trademarks of SSH Communications Security Corp and may be registered in certain jurisdictions. All other names and marks are property of their respective owners.

THERE IS NO WARRANTY OF ANY KIND FOR THE ACCU-RACY OR USEFULNESS OF THIS INFORMATION EXCEPT AS REQUIRED BY APPLICABLE LAW OR EXPRESSLY AGREED IN WRITING.

#### SSH Communications Security Corp.

Fredrikinkatu 42 FIN-00100 Helsinki FINLAND

SSH Communications Security Inc. 1076 East Meadow Circle Palo Alto, CA 94303 USA

SSH Communications Security K.K. House Hamamatsu-cho Bldg. 5F 2-7-1 Hamamatsu-cho, Minato-ku Tokyo 105-0013, JAPAN

#### http://www.ssh.com/

e-mail: ipsec-sales@ssh.com (sales), sentinel-support@ssh.com (technical support) Tel: +358 20 500 7030 (Finland), +1 650 251 2700 (USA), +81 3 3459 6830 (Japan) Fax: +358 20 500 7031 (Finland), +1 650 251 2701 (USA), +81 3 3459 6825 (Japan)

# Contents

1	VPN Connection to D-Link DI-804V Router						
	1.1	Introdu	uction	5			
		1.1.1	Further Information	5			
		1.1.2	Platform Requirements	5			
	1.2	Config	uring D-Link DI-804V	6			
		1.2.1	Open Management Interface	6			
		1.2.2	Create a VPN Tunnel for Roadwarriors	6			
	1.3	Config	uring SSH Sentinel	7			
		1.3.1	Create the Pre-Shared Key	7			
		1.3.2	Create the VPN Rule	8			
	1.4	Troubl	eshooting	9			

# **Chapter 1**

# VPN Connection to D-Link DI-804V Router

### **1.1 Introduction**

This document contains all the required information for setting up a D-Link DI-804V router to accept connections from SSH Sentinel VPN clients. A pre-shared key is used for authentication.

**Note:** For documentation on how to configure firewall, NAT, DHCP or other such features of DI-804V, refer to the D-Link documentation.

#### 1.1.1 Further Information

- SSH Sentinel User Manual
- SSH Sentinel support: http://www.ipsec.com
- D-Link Systems, Inc: http://www.d-link.com

#### 1.1.2 Platform Requirements

The interoperability between SSH Sentinel and D-Link DI-804V is tested using the following components:

- SSH Sentinel VPN client v1.4
- D-Link DI-804V router, firmware C4.73

### 1.2 Configuring D-Link DI-804V

#### 1.2.1 Open Management Interface

By default, your manage the D-Link DI-804V router with a Web interface found in the URL http://192.168.0.1. Refer to the D-Link documentation for your user account and password.

Configure your DI-804V settings (for example, the LAN and WAN settings) according to the instructions in the D-Link documentation.

#### 1.2.2 Create a VPN Tunnel for Roadwarriors

In this setup, the gateway accepts connections from any IP address. All clients use the same shared secret for authentication.

1. In the main menu, Click VPN Settings to open the VPN configuration form.



Figure 1.1: Main menu

2. Click **Basic Setup** and create a new VPN tunnel as shown in Figure 1.2 (Basic setup):

👿 Setup Wizard - VPI	N Settings - Mozilla	×	
<u>Eile E</u> dit <u>V</u> iew <u>G</u> o	<u>B</u> ookmarks <u>T</u> ools <u>W</u> indow <u>H</u> elp		
D-I itale		VPN Router DI-804V	
L'LIIIK	DEVICE DEVICE Information Status	BASIC ADVANCED SYSTEM HELP	
Main menu	VPN SETTINGS		
TIME SETTINGS	Connection Name	RemoteUser1	
DEVICE IP Settings	Local IPSEC Identifier		
ISP SETTINGS	Remote IPSEC Identifier Remote IP Network		
ISP ADDITIONAL SETTINGS	Remote IP Netmask Remote Gateway IP		
MODEM	Network Interface	WAN ETHERNET 💌	
VPN Settings	Secure Association Perfect Forward Secure	<ul> <li>Main Mode</li> <li>C Aggressive</li> <li>C Manual</li> <li>C Enabled</li> <li>C Disabled</li> <li>ISDES</li> </ul>	
SAVE & RESTART	PreShared Key	My#Top#Secret	
	Key Life	3600 Seconds	
	IKE Life Time	28800 Seconds SAVE	
🔟 🖂 🖼 🛤	javascript:document.IKE_Save.subm	itO =====	

Figure 1.2: Basic setup

3. Save the settings and restart the gateway with Save & Restart.

**Note:** From the general security point of view, sharing a single secret with all the users is not recommended. To create separate tunnels for each remote user, create separate shared secrets.

## **1.3 Configuring SSH Sentinel**

#### **1.3.1** Create the Pre-Shared Key

On the **Key Management** page of the Policy Editor, select **My Keys** and click **Add** to create a new pre-shared key. For detailed instructions, see the SSH Sentinel User Manual.

In this example, the following values are used:

- Name: MyDLinkPSK
- Shared secret: My#Top#Secret

#### 1.3.2 Create the VPN Rule

1. On the **Security Policy** page of the Policy Editor, select **VPN Connections** and click **Add** to create a new VPN connection rule. For detailed instructions, see the SSH Sentinel User Manual. Specify the following values (see Figure 1.3 (The general properties of the VPN connection)):

Rule Prop	erties		? ×		
General	Advanced				
Remote	endpoint				
	Security gateway:	gatewaylPaddress	<u>I</u> P		
innin 1	Remote network:	any	▼		
IPSec /	'IKE proposal ———				
1 🍄	Authentication key:	🐖 MyDLinkPSK	•		
Ť	Proposal template:	legacy	•		
			Settings		
🗌 🗌 Acc	quire virtual IP address -				
-1× <mark>8</mark>	A virtual IP address is a the internal network.	n address from	Settings		
Extended authentication     The VPN gateway may require IKE     XAuth, RADIUS or CHAP authentication.     Settings					
Descr	iption		<u>C</u> hange		
		OK	Cancel		

Figure 1.3: The general properties of the VPN connection

- Security gateway: the IP address of the gateway
- Remote network: any (0.0.0/0)
- Authentication key: MyDLinkPSK
- Proposal template: legacy
- 2. On the **Rule properties** dialog box, under **IPSec/IKE proposal**, click **Settings** to specify the following:
  - IKE proposal
    - Encryption algorithm: 3DES
    - Integrity function: MD5
    - IKE mode: main mode
    - IKE group: MODP 1024 (group 2)

- IPSec proposal
  - Encryption algorithm: 3DES
  - Integrity function: HMAC-MD5
  - IPSec mode: tunnel
  - PFS group: MODP 1024 (group 2)
- On the Advanced page, the default values for Security Association Lifetimes should be OK. In addition, select the options Audit this rule, Discover path maximum transfer unit (PMTU), and Deny split tunneling.
- 4. Click **OK** and **Apply** to save the settings.
- 5. Select the D-Link VPN rule and click **Diagnostics** to probe the connection.
- 6. Open the VPN tunnel via the SSH Sentinel tray icon.
- 7. Ping the private interface of the router and verify that traffic goes through the VPN tunnel.

## 1.4 Troubleshooting

The audit logs and IKE log are available in SSH Sentinel for troubleshooting. Refer to the SSH Sentinel User Manual for details.